



Olimpiada Națională de Lingvistică „Solomon Marcus”

Etapa națională — 20–22 martie 2026

Soluții — Exercițiu 1

Problema nr. 1.

	singular	plural
Prefix:	a-	ŋa-
	e-	ŋi-
	ē-	ŋī-

$\sigma = (C)V$
 $C = \text{consoană}$
 $V = \text{vocală}$

	singular	plural
Rădăcină:	-$\sigma\sigma C$	-$\sigma\sigma C\sigma$
	-$\sigma\sigma\sigma C$	-$\sigma\sigma\sigma C\sigma$

(a) (1) **ŋi-kicòloŋò**

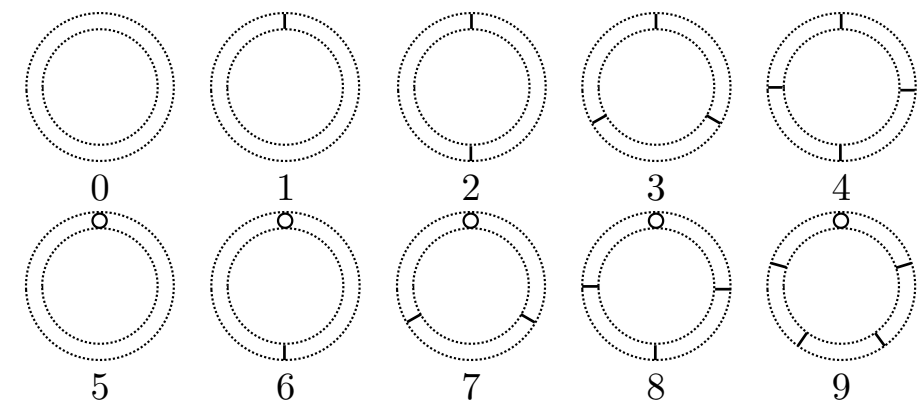
(3) **ŋī-kalèesò**

(5) **ŋi-èrèŋo**

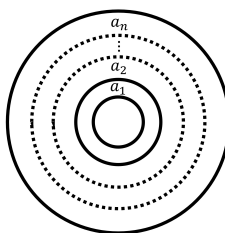
(2) **ŋa-bòkòko**

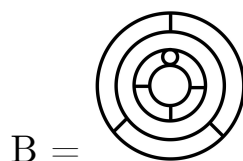
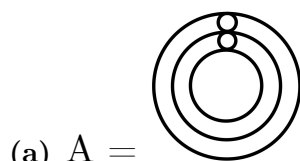
(4) **ŋa-mòsìŋo**

Problema nr. 2.



$$\overline{a_n \dots a_2 a_1} =$$

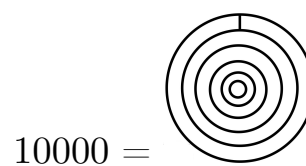
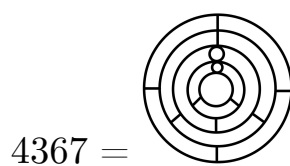
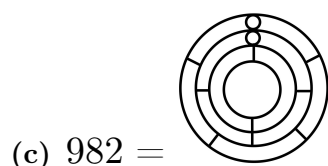




- (b) 1. $17 + 18 = 35$
2. $1024 : 2 = 512$
3. $50 + 5 = 48 + 7$

4. $11 - 6 = 73 - 68$
5. $16 \times 16 = 256$

6. $22 + 33 = 55$
7. $308 \times 5 = 1540$



Problema nr. 3.

- Topică: S V O Loc; Posesor Posedat
- Structura substantivului: Rădăcină—GEN—X*—Timp**

*Posesorul preia X de la obiectul posedat.

**Nu se atașează la S.

- GEN: **ki-naba**

— **ki** se adaugă după o consoană

- X:

	După	
	Vocală	Consoană
S	-wa	-da
O	Ø	Ø
Loc (spre...)	-ring	-kiring

- Timp:

	După	
	Vocală	Consoană
Prezent	-ya	-kiya
Trecut	-na	-kina
Viitor	-u	-ku

- Structura verbului:

Rădăcină

a = prezent
arra = trecut
u = viitor

- (a) 11. *Balena a înotat spre soțul bătrânei.* 13. *Mama va arunca crabul socrului spre femeie.*
12. *Văduva hrănește pescărușul.* 14. *Crabul va iubi plaja.*
- (b) 15. **binjinda kanthalutharra ngamathunabana mularnkina**
16. **makuwa ngudija kaarrkuya kakujuringkiya**
17. **kaarrkuwa ngathamaaja binjinkinabaya balkurankiya**
18. **dunda barrbiruthu bawuu marlkiringku**